

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number.

Substitute for form 1449A/PTO				<i>Complete If Known</i>	
				Application Number	Not Yet Assigned
				Filing Date	November 26, 2003
				First Named Inventor	Paul R. Heaton
				Art Unit	N/A
				Examiner Name	Not Yet Assigned
Sheet	1	of	3	Attorney Docket Number	HO-P02375US1

U. S. PATENT DOCUMENTS					
Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Document Number	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
		Number-Kind Code <sup>2</sup> (if known)			
TG	AA	5937790-	08-17-1999	Ito et al.	
	AB	5895652-	04-20-1999	Glampapa	
	AC	3384545-	05-21-1968	Aiello, Ronald Eugene, et al.	
	AD	2001/0006673-A1	07-05-2001	Hayek	
	AE	6310090-B1	10-30-2001	Hayek	
	AF	6133323-	10-17-2000	Hayek	
	AG	5733884-	03-31-1998	Barbul et al.	
	AH	5834044-	11-10-1998	Schmitz et al.	
	AI	5643623-	07-01-1997	Schmitz et al.	

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS					
Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Foreign Patent Document	Publication Date MM-DD-YYYY	Name of Patentee or Applicant of Cited Document	Pages, Columns, Lines, Where Relevant Passages or Relevant Figures Appear
		Country Code <sup>3</sup> -Number <sup>4</sup> -Kind Code <sup>5</sup> (if known)			
TG	BA	IB-00/44375-A1	08-03-2000	Mars UK Limited	
	BB	IB-01/17364-A1	03-15-2001	Effem Foods Pty Ltd	
	BC	EP-0 848 955-A1	06-24-1998	Showa Denko Kabushiki Kaisha	
	BD	EP-0 845 216-A1	06-03-1998	Sowa Denko Kabushiki Kaisha	
	BE	IB-00/72698-A1	12-07-2000	The Iams Company	
	BF	IB-01/17364-A1	03-15-2001	Effem Foods Pty Ltd	

Examiner Signature	/Isis Ghali/	Date Considered	05/22/2006
--------------------	--------------	-----------------	------------

\*EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

<sup>1</sup>Applicant's unique citation designation number (optional). <sup>2</sup>See attached Kinds Codes of USPTO Patent Documents at [www.uspto.gov](http://www.uspto.gov) or MPEP 801.04. <sup>3</sup>Enter Office that issued the document, by the two-letter code (WIPO Standard ST.3). <sup>4</sup>For Japanese patent documents, the indication of the year of the reign of the Emperor must precede the application number of the patent document. <sup>5</sup>Kind of document by the appropriate symbols as indicated on the document under WIPO Standard ST. 18 if possible. <sup>6</sup>Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached.

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number.

Substitute for form 1449B/PTO				C mplete If Known	
				Application Number	Not Yet Assigned
				Filing Date	November 26, 2003
				First Named Inventor	Paul R. Heaton
				Group Art Unit	N/A
				Examiner Name	Not Yet Assigned
Sheet	2	of	3	Attorney Docket Number	HO-P02375US1

OTHER PRIOR ART – NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS					
Examiner Initials	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.			
	CA	Bohr, Vilhelm A.; DNA Damage and Its Processing With Aging: Human Premature Aging Syndromes as Model Systems; The Role of DNA Damage and Repair in Cell Aging, B.A. Gilchrest and V.A. Bohr, editors; pages 191 - 206			T <sup>2</sup>
No date	CB	Chew, Boon P., et al.; Carotenoid Supplementation Enhanced Canine and Feline Immunity; Presented at the 16th Annual Veterinary Medical Forum, American College of Veterinary Internal Medicine; San Diego, CA; May 25, 1998; pages 32 - 35.			
No date	CC	Turek, John J., et al.; INgestion of Oxidized Lipids Alters Canine Anti-Oxidant Status and Immune Function; pages 12 - 15			
No date	CD	Moore, Anne S., et al.; The Newest Antioxidant Explained: Research.			
IG	CE	Greeley, E. H., et al.; The influence of age on the canine immune system; Veterinary Immunology and Immunopathology, Vol. 55, pages 1 - 10, 1996			
	CF	Thomas, James A.; Oxidative Stress, Oxidant Defense, and Dietary Constituents; Chapter 33 in Nutrition in Integrated Biologic Systems; pages 501 - 512			
IG	CG	Kapahi, Pankaj, et al.; Positive Correlation Between Mammalian Life Span and Cellular Resistance to Stress; Free Radical Biology & Medicine, Vol. 26, Nos. 5/6, pages 495 - 500, 1999			
IG	CH	Collins, Andrew R., et al.; Serum carotenoids and oxidative DNA damage in human lymphocytes; Carcinogenesis, Vol. 19, No. 12, pages 2159-2162, 1998			
IG	CI	Barnett, Yvonne, et al.; Age-related increases in DNA damage and mutations in T cells in vivo and in vitro: contributors to alterations in T cell-mediated immune response ?; EUCLIMBIS: Immunology and Ageing in Europe, G. Pawelec (Editor), IOS Press, 2000; pages 54 - 66			
IG	CJ	Prasad, Kailash, et al.; Oxidative Stress as a Mechanism of Cardiac Failure in Chronic Volume Overload in Canine Model; J Mol. Cell Cardiol. 28, pages 375 - 385, 1996			
IG	CK	Abstract ZA 19960005149 19960618; Vitamin and nutrient supplements - comprising antioxidant, carotenoid and gluten, used for preventing and treating viral infections in birds, humans, cats and dogs			
IG	CL	Abstract JP19930254817 19930917; Prepn. contg. water-soluble hemi-cellulose and alcohol(s) - used to give flavour, taste and colour to food, pharmaceuticals, cosmetics and pet food			
IG	CM	Charlton, C. J., et al.; Abstract - The Influence of Age on Antioxidant Enzyme Status in Cats; Presented at FASEB/Experimental Biology Meeting, 2000 (#363.9)			
IG	CN	Charlton, C. J., et al.; Abstract - Glutathione Peroxidase: Assay Validation and Normal Ranges in Cats; Presented at FASEB/Experimental Biology Meeting, 2000 (#363.10)			
IG	CO	Charlton, C. J., et al.; Abstract - Erythrocyte Catalase Activity in Dogs; Presented at FASEB/Experimental Biology Meeting, 2000 (#363.11)			
IG	CP	Charlton, C. J., et al.; Abstract - Erythrocyte Catalase Activity in Cats; Presented at FASEB/Experimental Biology Meeting, 2000 (#363.12)			
IG	CQ	Charlton, C. J., et al.; Abstract - Assay Validation and Normal Ranges of Plasma Total Antioxidant Capacity and Vitamin C Concentrations In' Cats; Presented at FASEB/Experimental Biology Meeting, 2000 (#363.13)			
IG	CR	Harper, E. J., et al.; Abstract - Total Plasma Antioxidants Status in Kittens; Presented at FASEB/Experimental Biology Meeting, 2000 (#363.14)			
IG	CS	Charlton, C. J., et al.; Abstract - Feeding an Antioxidant Fortified Diet Increases the Antioxidant Capacity of Cats; Presented at FASEB/Experimental Biology Meeting, 2000 (#521.9)			
IG	CT	Haq, A. U., et al.; Neonatal Immune Response and Growth Performance of Chicks Hatched from Single Comb White Leghorn Breeders Fed Diets Supplemented with B-Carotene, Canthaxanthin, or Lutein; Poultry Science 74:844-851, 1995			

25344115.1

Substitute for form 1449B/PTO				<b>Complete If Known</b>	
				Application Number	Not Yet Assigned
				Filing Date	November 26, 2003
				First Named Inventor	Paul R. Heaton
				Group Art Unit	N/A
				Examiner Name	Not Yet Assigned
Sheet	3	of	3	Attorney Docket Number	HO-P02375US1

IG	CU	Haq, Akram-UL, et.al.; Effect of B-Carotene, Canthaxanthin, Lutein, and Vitamin E on Neonatal Immunity of Chicks When Supplemented in the Broiler Breeder Diets; Poultry Science 75:1092-1097, 1996	
IG	CV	Chew, Boon P.; Antioxidant Vitamins Affect Food Animal Immunity and Health; J. Nutr. 125: 1804S-1808S, 1995	
IG	CW	Chew, Boon P., et al.; Uptake of Orally Administered B-Carotene by Blood Plasma, Leukocytes, and Lipoproteins in Calves; J. Anim. Sci. 71:730-739; 1993	
IG	CX	MacDonald, M.L., et al.; Nutrition of the Domestic Cat, a Mammalian Carnivore; Ann. Rev. Nutr. 4:521-62; 1984	
IG	CY	Chew, Boon P.; Symposium: Immune Function: Relationship of Nutrition and Disease Control, Vitamin A and B-Carotene on Host Defense; J. Dairy Sci 70:2732-2743; 1987	
IG	CZ	Park, Jean Soon, et al.; Dietary Lutein Absorption from Marigold Extract is Rapid in BALB/c Mice; J Nutr. 128:1802-1806, 1998	
IG	CA1	Chew, Boon P., et al.; Dietary B-Carotene Stimulates Cell-Mediated and Humoral Immune Response in Dogs; J. Nutr. 130:1910-1913, 2000	
IG	CB1	Kallfelz, Francis A., et al.; Overnutrition: An Epidemic Problem in Pet Animal Practice?; Clinical Nutrition pages 433-446, 1989	
IG	CC1	Bendich, Adrienne; Carotenoids and the Immune Response; J. Nutr. 119:112-115, 1989	
IG	CD1	Bendich, Adrienne; Antioxidant Micronutrients and Immune Responses; Annals New York Academy of Sciences, pages 168-180	
No date	CE1	Sies, Helmut, et al.; Antioxidant Functions of Vitamins - Vitamins E and C, Beta-Carotene, and Other Carotenoids; Annals New York Academy of Sciences; pages 7-20	
IG	CF1	Palozza, Paola, et al.; Communication - B-Carotene and a-Tocopherol Are Synergistic Antioxidants; Archives of Biochemistry and Biophysics, Vol. 297 (1) August 15, pages 184-187, 1992	
IG	CG1	Schmidt, Karlheinz; Antioxidant vitamins and B-carotene: effects on immunocompetence; Am J Clin Nutr 1991;53:383S-5S	
IG	CH1	VPN Staff Report; Antioxidants may improve pet health; Veterinary Product News; March/April 1994, Vol. 6(3)	
IG	CI1	Antioxidant vitamin 'missing link' for pets; Feedstuffs, The Weekly Newspaper for Agribusiness; Vol. 67 (2); January 9, 1995	
IG	CJ1	Pharmacy Update: Antioxidant Vitamins in Canine Nutrition; Veterinary Technician; November/December 1994; pages 587-589	
IG	CK1	Machlin, Lawrence J.; Antioxidant vitamins - Role in disease prevention; Pet Food Industry; Vol. 35 (6); November/December, 1993	
IG	CL1	Harper, E. J., et al.; Abstract - Total Plasma Antioxidants in Cats; Normal Ranges and Influence of Age; Presented at FASEB/Experimental Biology Meeting, 2000 (#446.16)	
IG	CM1	Harper, Jean; Dietary antioxidants in cat and dog nutrition; Waltham focus, Vol 9 (2), 1999	

Examiner Signature	/Isis Ghali/	Date Considered	05/22/2006
--------------------	--------------	-----------------	------------

\*EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

<sup>1</sup>Applicant's unique citation designation number (optional). <sup>2</sup>Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached.